Friday quiz 7– Organic chemistry – naming, isomers, chiral centres atom economy.

1) Name the following molecules

2) Consider the reaction below.

- a) What type of reaction is the one shown above.
- b) How many structural isomers are possible for X?
- c) Name each isomer.
- d) Is X a chiral molecule? Explain

3) Consider the reaction pathway given below

$$A \xrightarrow{U.V.} B \xrightarrow{OH'} C \xrightarrow{X} D \xrightarrow{X} H \xrightarrow{H} H \xrightarrow{H} O$$

- a) Identify the following
 - Α
 - В
 - С
 - Χ
 - Υ

4) Consider the following reactions

- a) Propanol + pentanoic acid →
 - i. Name all the products
 - ii. Identify the type of reaction
 - iii. Draw the structural formula of the major product
- b) Ethanamine + propanoic acid →
 - i. Identify the type of reaction
 - ii. Draw the structural formula of the major product.
 - iii. Calculate the percentage atom economy of this reaction
 - iv. What is the functional group present in the major product?
- c) Butan-1-ol Cr₂O₇-2/H
 - i. Identify the type of reaction
 - ii. Draw the structural formula of the product
- d) propan-2-ol ------ ketone
 - i. What type of alcohol is propan-2-ol
 - ii. Draw the structural formula of the ketone

5) Consider the molecules below.

- a) CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂OH b) CH₃CH₂CH₂COOH c) CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₃
- i. Place the molecules in order of increasing solubility in water. Explain why
- ii. Place the molecules below in order of increasing solubility in water. Explain why a) butan-1-ol, b) ethan-1-ol, c) pentan-1-ol
- 6) Consider the molecules shown on the right.
 - i. Circle the chiral centres.
 - ii. How many optical isomers does each molecule have?

$$H_2$$
C CHCI
 H_2 C CHCI